



Safety Data Sheet

Issue Date: 01-Mar-2012

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Version 1

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

Product Name COLD FLOW IMPROVER

Other means of identification

SDS # BELL-008

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Fuel additive.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address

Bell Performance Inc
1340 Bennett Drive
Longwood, FL 32750

Emergency Telephone Number

Company Phone Number 407-831-5021
Emergency Telephone (24 hr) INFOTRAC 1-352-323-3500 (International)
1-800-535-5053 (North America)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance Amber liquid

Physical State Liquid

Odor Slight characteristic odor

Classification

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2
Germ cell mutagenicity	Category 1B
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B
Aspiration toxicity	Category 1
Flammable Liquids	Category 4

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC)

May be harmful if swallowed
May be harmful in contact with skin

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

Harmful if inhaled
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause genetic defects
May cause cancer
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

Combustible liquid

**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
 Use personal protective equipment as required
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
 Wear eye/face protection
 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking

Precautionary Statements - Response

If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
 Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician
 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
 Do not induce vomiting
 IN CASE OF FIRE: Use CO₂, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store locked up
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Other Hazards

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%
Mineral Spirits	8052-41-3	Proprietary
Aromatic solvent	64742-95-6	Proprietary
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether	111-76-2	Proprietary
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	Proprietary
Xylene	1330-20-7	Proprietary
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	Proprietary
Naphthalene	91-20-3	Proprietary

If Chemical Name/CAS No is "proprietary" and/or Weight-% is listed as a range, the specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
Skin Contact	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately.
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

Most important symptoms and effects

Symptoms	Causes skin irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin. Causes serious eye irritation. May aggravate pre-existing liver and kidney disorders. For Chronic Exposure. May cause Central Nervous System (CNS) depression. Excessive inhalation may produce dizziness, nausea, headache, and incoordination.
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Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician	Treat symptomatically.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical. Foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Water may be ineffective, but can be used to protect firefighter and cool containers.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Combustible liquid. Never use welding or cutting torch on or near drum (even empty) because product (even just residue) can ignite/explode.

Hazardous Combustion Products Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions	Remove all sources of ignition. Observe all personal protection equipment recommendations described in Sections 5 & 8.
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Environmental Precautions Prevent from entering into soil, ditches, sewers, waterways and/or groundwater. See Section 12, Ecological Information. See Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for Clean-Up Take up with sand or other non-combustible absorbent material and place into containers for later disposal. Use clean non-sparking tools to collect absorbed material.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash face, hands, and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep container tightly closed and store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place. Store away from ignition sources and incompatible materials. Store locked up.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Strong bases. Amines.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Mineral Spirits 8052-41-3	TWA: 100 ppm	TWA: 500 ppm TWA: 2900 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (vacated) TWA: 525 mg/m ³	IDLH: 20000 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 1800 mg/m ³ 15 min TWA: 350 mg/m ³
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	TWA: 20 ppm	TWA: 50 ppm TWA: 240 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 25 ppm (vacated) TWA: 120 mg/m ³ (vacated) S* S*	IDLH: 700 ppm TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 24 mg/m ³
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	-	-	TWA: 25 ppm TWA: 125 mg/m ³
Xylene 1330-20-7	STEL: 150 ppm TWA: 100 ppm	TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 100 ppm (vacated) TWA: 435 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 150 ppm (vacated) STEL: 655 mg/m ³	-
Naphthalene 91-20-3	STEL: 15 ppm TWA: 10 ppm S*	TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 50 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 10 ppm (vacated) TWA: 50 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 15 ppm (vacated) STEL: 75 mg/m ³	IDLH: 250 ppm TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 50 mg/m ³ STEL: 15 ppm STEL: 75 mg/m ³

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits. Eyewash stations. Showers.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection Chemical safety goggles/faceshield.

Skin and Body Protection Suitable protective clothing. Impervious gloves such as nitrile are recommended for operations which may result in prolonged or repeated skin contact.

Respiratory Protection Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

General Hygiene Considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Take off all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Liquid	Odor	Slight characteristic odor
Appearance	Amber liquid	Odor Threshold	Not determined
Color	Amber		
<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>	
pH	Not determined		
Melting Point/Freezing Point	Not determined		
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	158-237 °C / 318-460 °F		
Flash Point	87 °C / 190 °F		
Evaporation Rate	70		
Flammability (Solid, Gas)	Liquid-not applicable		
Upper Flammability Limits	6		
Lower Flammability Limit	1.0		
Vapor Pressure	2 mmHg		
Vapor Density	5.5		(Air=1)
Specific Gravity	0.8019		(1=Water)
Water Solubility	0.1		
Solubility in other solvents	Not determined		
Partition Coefficient	Not determined		
Auto-ignition Temperature	Not determined		
Decomposition Temperature	Not determined		
Kinematic Viscosity	Not determined		
Dynamic Viscosity	Not determined		
Explosive Properties	Not determined		
Oxidizing Properties	Not determined		

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Not reactive under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to Avoid

Keep out of reach of children. Keep away from sources of ignition such as heat, sparks or open flames.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Strong bases. Amines.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Eye Contact Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Contact Causes skin irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin.

Inhalation Harmful if inhaled.

Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed.

Component Information

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Aromatic solvent 64742-95-6	= 8400 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 5.2 mg/L (Rat) 4 h = 3400 ppm (Rat) 4 h
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	= 470 mg/kg (Rat)	= 2270 mg/kg (Rat) = 220 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 2.21 mg/L (Rat) 4 h = 450 ppm (Rat) 4 h
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	= 3400 mg/kg (Rat)	> 3160 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 18 g/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Xylene 1330-20-7	= 4300 mg/kg (Rat)	> 1700 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 5000 ppm (Rat) 4 h = 47635 mg/L (Rat) 4 h
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 590 mg/m ³ (Rat) 4 h
Naphthalene 91-20-3	= 490 mg/kg (Rat)	> 20 g/kg (Rabbit)	> 340 mg/m ³ (Rat) 1 h

Information on physical, chemical and toxicological effects

Symptoms Please see section 4 of this SDS for symptoms.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Germ cell mutagenicity May cause genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	A3	Group 3		
Xylene 1330-20-7		Group 3		
Naphthalene 91-20-3		Group 2B	Reasonably Anticipated	X

Legend**ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)**

A3 - Animal Carcinogen

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

Group 3 IARC components are "not classifiable as human carcinogens"

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

X - Present

Aspiration hazard

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Not determined

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity**

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Component Information

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Aromatic solvent 64742-95-6		9.22: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50		6.14: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2		1490: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static 2950: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50		1698 - 1940: 24 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50 1000: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6		7.19 - 8.28: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through		6.14: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50
Xylene 1330-20-7		13.4: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through 2.661 - 4.093: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 static 13.5 - 17.3: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 13.1 - 16.5: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 flow-through 19: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 7.711 - 9.591: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static 23.53 - 29.97: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static 780: 96 h Cyprinus carpio mg/L LC50 semi-static 780: 96 h Cyprinus carpio mg/L LC50 30.26 - 40.75: 96 h Poecilia reticulata mg/L LC50 static	EC50 = 0.0084 mg/L 24 h	3.82: 48 h water flea mg/L EC50 0.6: 48 h Gammarus lacustris mg/L LC50

Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	2.5: 72 h Skeletonema costatum mg/L EC50	19: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static 2.34: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 1740: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static 45: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through 41: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50	0.95: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50
Naphthalene 91-20-3		5.74 - 6.44: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 flow-through 1.6: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 flow-through 0.91 - 2.82: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 static 1.99: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static 31.0265: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static	2.16: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L LC50 1.96: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50 Flow through 1.09 - 3.4: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50 Static

Persistence/Degradability

Not determined.

Bioaccumulation

Not determined.

Mobility

Chemical Name	Partition Coefficient
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	0.81
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	3.63
Xylene 1330-20-7	3.15
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	6.1
Naphthalene 91-20-3	3.3

Other Adverse Effects

Not determined

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods**Disposal of Wastes**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated Packaging

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

US EPA Waste Number

Chemical Name	RCRA	RCRA - Basis for Listing	RCRA - D Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Xylene 1330-20-7		Included in waste stream: F039		U239
Naphthalene 91-20-3	U165	Included in waste streams: F024, F025, F034, F039, K001, K035, K060, K087, K145		U165

Chemical Name	RCRA - Halogenated Organic Compounds	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes
Naphthalene 91-20-3			Toxic waste waste number F025 Waste description: Condensed light ends, spent filters and filter aids, and spent desiccant wastes from the production of certain chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons, by free radical catalyzed processes. These chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons are those having carbon chain lengths ranging from one to and including five, with varying amounts and positions of chlorine substitution.	

California Hazardous Waste Status

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Xylene 1330-20-7	Toxic Ignitable
Naphthalene 91-20-3	Toxic

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note Please see current shipping paper for most up to date shipping information, including exemptions and special circumstances. According to 49 CFR §173.150(f)(1), this material should be reclassified as "NA1993, Combustible Liquid, N.O.S." if it is shipped in bulk.

DOT Not regulated

IATA Not regulated

IMDG
Marine Pollutant This material may meet the definition of a marine pollutant

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA Listed

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

CERCLA

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Xylene 1330-20-7	100 lb		RQ 100 lb final RQ RQ 45.4 kg final RQ
Naphthalene 91-20-3	100 lb 1 lb		RQ 100 lb final RQ RQ 45.4 kg final RQ RQ 1 lb final RQ RQ 0.454 kg final RQ

SARA 313

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether - 111-76-2	111-76-2	Proprietary	1.0
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene - 95-63-6	95-63-6	Proprietary	1.0
Xylene - 1330-20-7	1330-20-7	Proprietary	1.0
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	91-20-3	Proprietary	0.1

CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Xylene 1330-20-7 (Proprietary)	100 lb			X
Naphthalene 91-20-3 (Proprietary)	100 lb	X	X	X

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Chemical Name	California Proposition 65
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Mineral Spirits 8052-41-3	X	X	X
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	X	X	X
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	X	X	X
Xylene 1330-20-7	X	X	X
Naphthalene 91-20-3	X	X	X

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<u>NFPA</u>	Health Hazards	Flammability	Instability	Special Hazards
	2	2	0	Not determined
<u>HMIS</u>	Health Hazards	Flammability	Physical Hazards	Personal Protection
	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined

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Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet